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# BK PRECISION®

Model: CP62

DC – 100 A Current Probe

USER MANUAL



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# Safety Summary

The following safety precautions apply to both operating and maintenance personnel and must be observed during all phases of operation, service, and repair of this instrument. Before applying power, follow the installation instructions and become familiar with the operating instructions for this instrument.

If this device is damaged or something is missing, contact the place of purchase immediately.

This manual contains information and warnings that must be followed to ensure safe operation as well as maintain the meter in a safe condition.

## **GROUND THE INSTRUMENT**

To minimize shock hazard, the instrument chassis and cabinet must be connected to an electrical ground. This instrument is grounded through the ground conductor of the supplied, three-conductor ac power cable. The power cable must be plugged into an approved three-conductor electrical outlet. Do not alter the ground connection. Without the protective ground connection, all accessible conductive parts (including control knobs) can render an electric shock. The power jack and mating plug of the power cable must meet IEC safety standards.

## **DO NOT OPERATE IN AN EXPLOSIVE ATMOSPHERE**

Do not operate the instrument in the presence of flammable gases or fumes. Operation of any electrical instrument in such an environment constitutes a definite safety hazard.

## **KEEP AWAY FROM LIVE CIRCUITS**

Instrument covers must not be removed by operating personnel. Component replacement and internal adjustments must be made by qualified maintenance personnel. Disconnect the power cord before removing the instrument covers and replacing components. Under certain conditions, even with the power cable removed, dangerous voltages may exist. To avoid injuries, always disconnect power and discharge circuits before touching them.

## **DO NOT SERVICE OR ADJUST ALONE**

Do not attempt any internal service or adjustment unless another person, capable of rendering first aid and resuscitation, is present.

## **DO NOT SUBSTITUTE PARTS OR MODIFY THE INSTRUMENT**

Do not install substitute parts or perform any unauthorized modifications to this instrument. Return the instrument to B&K Precision for service and repair to ensure that safety features are maintained.

## **WARNINGS AND CAUTIONS**

**WARNING** and **CAUTION** statements, such as the following examples, denote a hazard and appear throughout this manual. Follow all instructions contained in these statements.

A **WARNING** statement calls attention to an operating procedure, practice, or condition, which, if not followed correctly, could result in injury or death to personnel.

A **CAUTION** statement calls attention to an operating procedure, practice, or condition, which, if not followed correctly, could result in damage to or destruction of part or all of the product.

**WARNING:** *Do not alter the ground connection. Without the protective ground connection, all accessible conductive parts (including control knobs) can render an electric shock. The power jack and mating plug of the power cable meet IEC safety standards.*

**WARNING:** *To avoid electrical shock hazard, disconnect power cord before removing covers. Refer servicing to qualified personnel.*

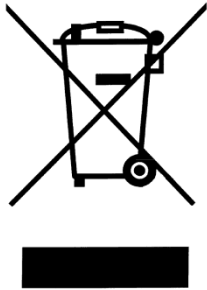
**CAUTION:** *Before connecting the line cord to the AC mains, check the rear panel AC line voltage indicator. Applying a line voltage other than the indicated voltage can destroy the AC line fuses. For continued fire protection, replace fuses only with those of the specified voltage and current ratings.*

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**CAUTION:** *This product uses components which can be damaged by electro-static discharge (ESD). To avoid damage, be sure to follow proper procedures for handling, storing and transporting parts and subassemblies which contain ESD-sensitive components.*

## Compliance Statements

Disposal of Old Electrical & Electronic Equipment (Applicable in the European Union and other European countries with separate collection systems)



This product is subject to Directive 2002/96/EC of the European Parliament and the Council of the European Union on waste electrical and electronic equipment (WEEE) , and in jurisdictions adopting that Directive, is marked as being put on the market after August 13, 2005, and should not be disposed of as unsorted municipal waste. Please utilize your local WEEE collection facilities in the disposition of this product and otherwise observe all applicable requirements.

## Safety Symbols

- **Terms in This Manual.** These terms may appear in this manual:



**WARNING.** Warning statements identify conditions or practices that could result in injury or loss of life.



**CAUTION.** Caution statements identify conditions or practices that could result in damage to this product or other property.

- **Terms on the Product.** These terms may appear on the product:

**DANGER** indicates an injury hazard immediately accessible as you read the marking.

**WARNING** indicates an injury hazard not immediately accessible as you read the marking.

**CAUTION** indicates a hazard to property including the product.

- **Symbols on the Product.** These symbols may appear on the product:



Attention refer to operation Instructions.



This instrument has double insulation.

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# CE Declaration of Conformity

The model CP62 meets the requirements of 2006/95/EC Low Voltage Directive and 2004/108/EC Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive with the following standards.

## Low Voltage Directive

- EN61010  
Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use.

## EMC Directive

- EN55011  
For radiated and conducted emissions.
- EN55082  
Electrical discharge immunity

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# 1 Introduction

## 1.1 Introduction

This manual contains information required to operate the B&K Precision model CP62 Current Probe. This section covers the instrument's general description, specifications and characteristics.

## 1.2 Description

The CP62 current probe allows a general purpose oscilloscope to display AC and DC current signals up to 100 A Peak (70 A RMS). The CP62 current probe can also make AC and DC measurements with a multimeter by using the recommended accessory TL62 (BNC-to-banana) plug adapter.

## 1.3 Specifications

**Table 1.3.0 Electrical Characteristics**

<b>Current Ranges</b>	10/100 mV/A
<b>DC Accuracy, typical</b>	±3% ±50 mA at 100 mV/A (50 mA to 10 A peak range)
	±4% ±50 mA at 10 mV/A (500 mA to 40 A peak range)
	±15% max at 100 mV/A (40 A peak to 100 A peak range)

**Table 1.3.1 Voltage and current ratings**

Rating	Maximum working current (A)		Maximum Working voltage (V)	Maximum floating voltage (V)
	Range 10 mV/A	Range 100 mV/A		
DC	100 *	10	600	600
DC + peak AC	100 *	10	600	600
AC peak	100	10	600	600
AC peak-peak	200	20	1200	-
RMS CAT III	70.7	7.07	300	300
RMS CAT II	70.7	7.07	600	600
RMS CAT I	70.7	7.07	600	600

\*See Figure 2 for frequency derating.

**Table 1.3.2 Physical Characteristics**

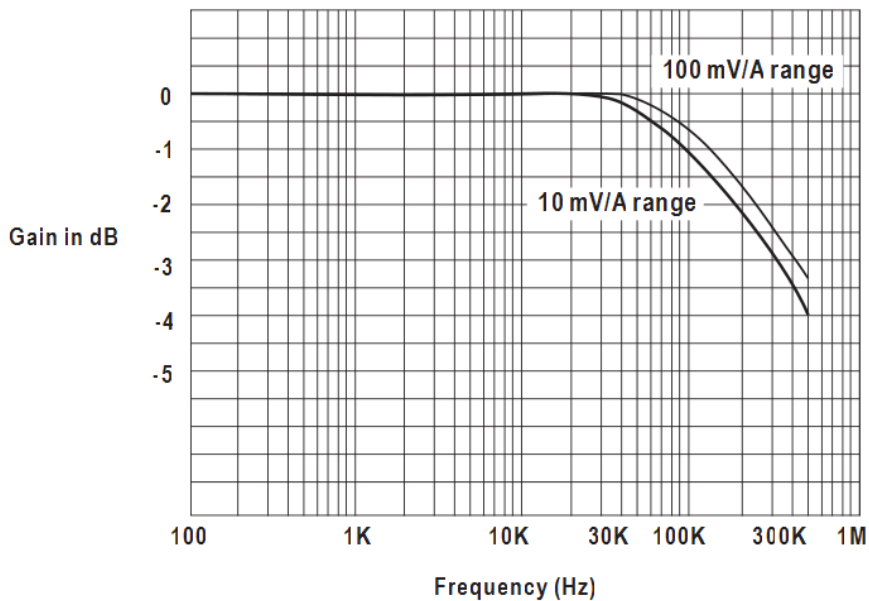
<b>Dimensions</b>	280 mm x 70mm x 32 mm (11 x 2.8 x 1.3 inch)
<b>Maximum Conductor Size</b>	11 mm (0.43 inch)
<b>Cable Length</b>	100 cm ( 3.3 feet)
<b>Weight</b>	260 g (9.5 oz) (without battery)

**Table 1.3.3 Environmental Characteristics**

<b>Temperature Working Storage</b>	0°C to +50°C (+32°F to +122°F) -20°C to +80°C (-4°F to +176°F)
<b>Humidity</b>	0°C to 40°C, 95% humidity 40°C to 50°C, 45% humidity
<b>Pollution Degree</b>	2

**Table 1.3.4 Power Requirements**

<b>Battery</b>	9V NEDA 1604A, IEC 6LR61
<b>AC Adapter</b>	Linear AC adapter with 9VDC, 300mA, and center negative output



**Figure 1: Gain versus frequency at 1 A peak, typical**

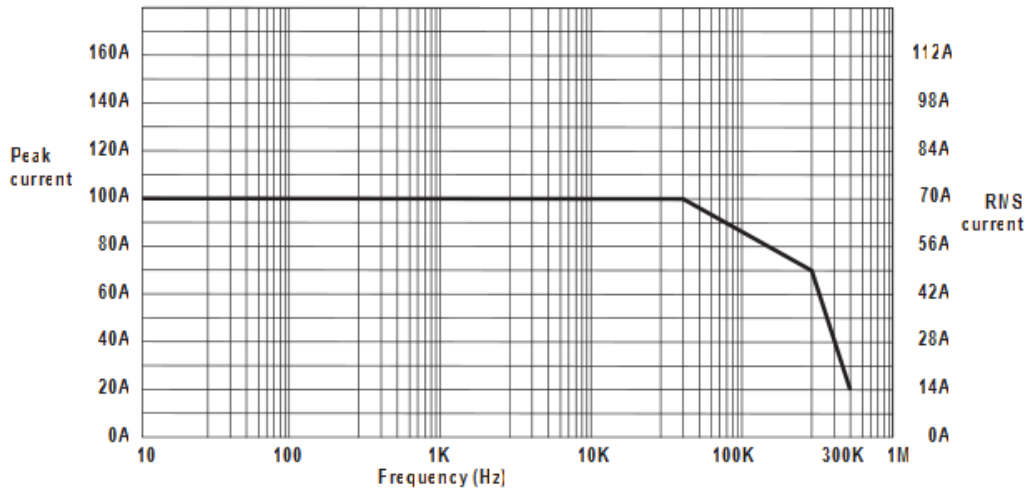


Figure 2: Maximum current versus frequency

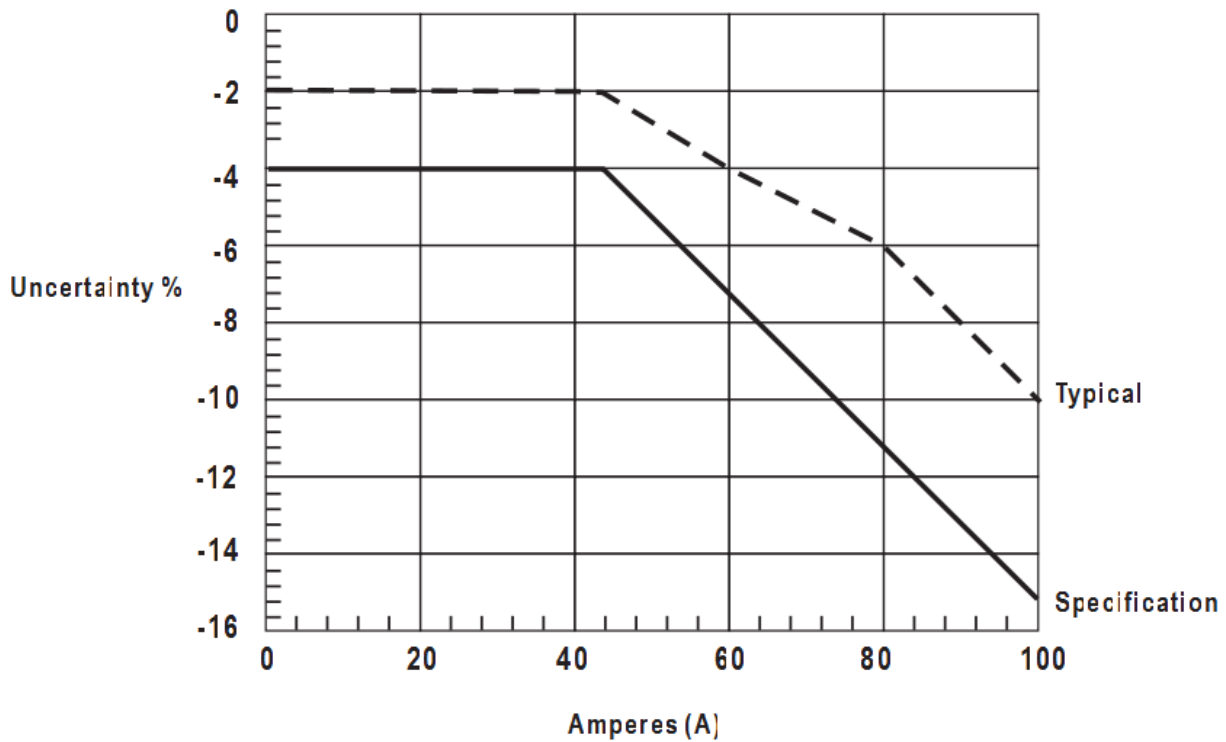


Figure 3: DC signal linearity in the 10 mV/A range, typical



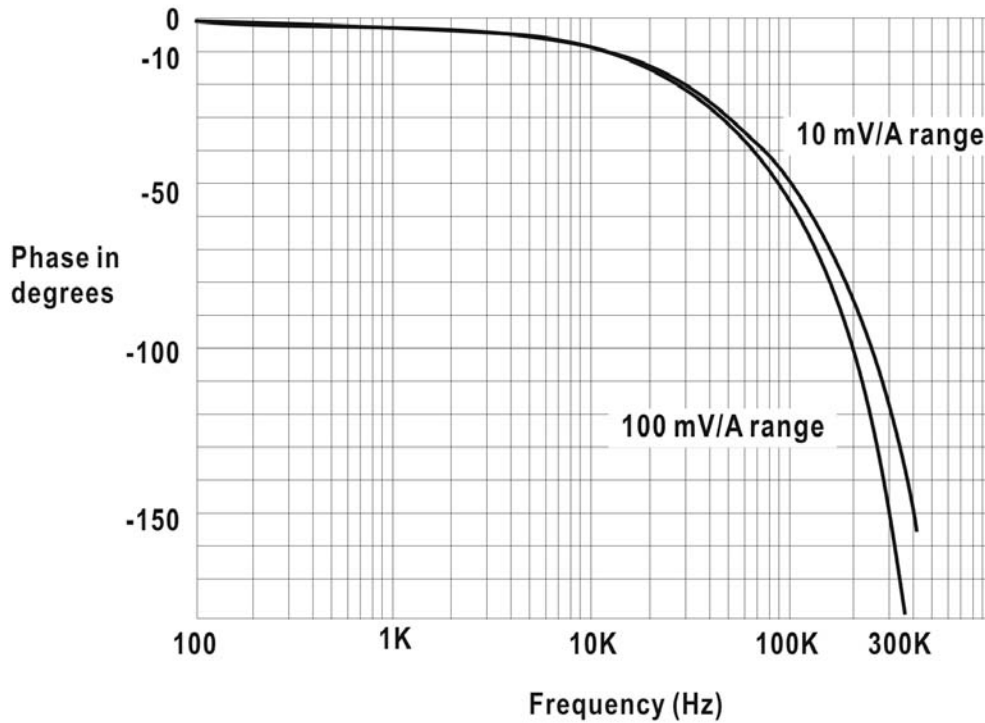


Figure 4: Phase versus frequency at 1 A peak, typical

Table 1.3.5 Certifications and compliances

<b>EC Declaration of Conformity – Low Voltage</b>	Compliance was demonstrated to the following specification as listed in the Official Journal of the European Union: Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC, as amended by 93/68/EEC <b>EN 61010-1/A2:1995</b> Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control, & laboratory use. <b>EN 61010-2-032:1995</b> Particular requirements for hand-held current clamps for electrical test & measurement.
<b>Additional Compliance</b>	<b>IEC61010-1/A2:1995</b> Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control, & laboratory use. <b>IEC61010-2-032:1994</b> Particular requirements for hand-held current clamps for electrical test & measurement.

**Certifications and compliances (cont.)**

<p><b>Installation (Overvoltage) Category</b></p>	<p>Terminals on this product may have different installation (overvoltage) category designations. The installation categories are:</p> <p><b>CAT III</b> Distribution-level mains (usually permanently connected). Equipment at this level is typically in a fixed industrial location.</p> <p><b>CAT II</b> Local-level mains (wall sockets). Equipment at this level includes appliances, portable tools, and similar products. Equipment is usually cord-connected.</p> <p><b>CAT I</b> Secondary (signal level) or battery operated circuits of electronic equipment.</p>
<p><b>Pollution Degree</b></p>	<p>A measure of the contaminates that could occur in the environment around and within a product. Typically the internal environment inside a product is considered to be the same as the external. Products should be used only in the environment for which they are rated.</p> <p><b>Pollution Degree 1</b> No pollution or only dry, nonconductive pollution occurs. Products in this category are generally encapsulated, hermetically sealed, or located in clean rooms.</p> <p><b>Pollution Degree 2</b> Normally only dry, nonconductive pollution occurs. Occasionally a temporary conductivity that is caused by condensation must be expected. This location is a typical office/home environment. Temporary condensation occurs only when the product is out of service.</p>

**Note:** All specifications apply to the unit after a temperature stabilization time of 15 minutes over an ambient temperature range of 23 °C ± 5 °C. Specifications are subject to change without notice.

To ensure the most current version of this manual, please download the latest version here: <http://www.bkprecision.com/search/CP62>

For current up-to-date product information, please visit [www.bkprecision.com](http://www.bkprecision.com)

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## 2 Installation

### 2.1 Introduction

This section contains installation information, power requirements, initial inspection, and probe connections for the CP62.

### 2.2 Package Contents

Please inspect the instrument mechanically and electrically upon receiving it. Unpack all items from the shipping carton, and check for any obvious signs of physical damage that may have occurred during transportation. Report any damage to the shipping agent immediately. Save the original packing carton for possible future reshipment. Every generator is shipped with the following contents:

- **CP62 – Current probe**
- **CC62 - BNC to BNC cable**
- **TL62 – Banana to BNC adapter**
- **BE62 - AC Adapter**
- **User Manual**

Verify that all items above are included in the shipping container. If anything is missing, please contact B&K Precision.

### 2.4 Signal Connections

Use RG58U 50 $\Omega$  or equivalent coaxial cables for all input and output signals to and from the instrument.

## 3 Operating Instructions

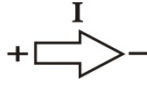

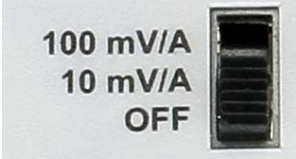


### 3.1 General Description

This section describes the controls and connectors of the current probe.



- |   |                            |                                              |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 1 | <b>Power/ Range Switch</b> | Power ON/OFF, select 10mV/A or 100mV/A range |
| 2 | <b>DC Zero Offset Knob</b> |                                              |
| 3 | <b>Clamp</b>               | Max. 11 mm Wire                              |
| 4 | <b>Clamp Lever</b>         | Opens jaw                                    |
| 5 | <b>Battery Compartment</b> | Located inside                               |
| 6 | <b>Output</b>              |                                              |
| 7 | <b>AC Adapter Input</b>    |                                              |

## 3.2 Controls and Indicators

Control/Indicator	Description
	<p><b>Current flow symbol.</b> The arrow shows the probe's polarity convention for measuring current flowing from positive to negative.</p>
	<p><b>Zero adjustment.</b> Rotate to adjust the probe output to zero when there is no current present. It may also be used to offset a DC signal component. Zeroing is not needed for AC measurements unless your instrument cannot isolate a DC component (if present).</p>
	<p><b>OFF/Range switch.</b> Slide the switch from OFF to either the 10 mV/A or 100mV/A range. When either range is selected, the probe is turned on, and the green battery indicator lights. If the indicator does not light, see Battery Notes and Battery Installation on page16.</p>
	<p><b>Battery indicator.</b> The green battery indicator lights when the probe is turned on. For more information, see Battery Notes and Battery Installation on page16.</p>
	<p><b>Overload indicator.</b> The red overload indicator lights if the measured signal is greater than the selected range capacity. Switch the probe to 10 mV/A if possible, or remove the probe from the circuit.</p>

## 3.3 Connectors

The CP62 has one BNC connector and one AC input.

### BNC Output

Use this connector to transfer the induced signals to either an oscilloscope or to a digital multimeter.

### Input

Use this connector to power the probe via BE62 AC adapter.

### 3.4 Oscilloscope Measurements

Before using the probe, the batteries or specified power adapter must be installed. See the battery installation instructions on page 16.

**⚠ WARNING!**

**Do not clamp the probe onto circuits with voltages greater than 600 VAC. Personal injury or damage to the probe may result.**

**Always connect the CP62 current probe output to the instrument before clamping onto the circuit under test.**

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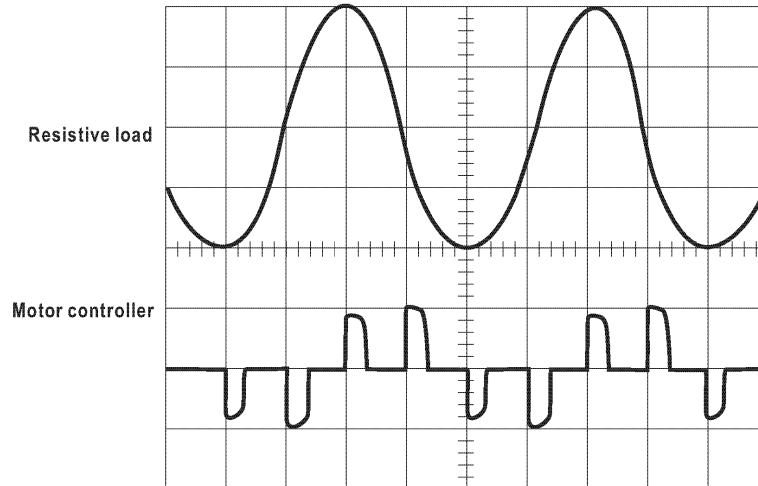
1. First connect the current probe BNC connector to CC62 (double BNC connection cable) then connect to oscilloscope input. Start by setting the oscilloscope voltage input channel to DC volts, and the voltage sensitivity scale to 0.1 V/div.
2. Move the OFF/ Range switch to the 10 mV/A or 100 mV/A position to turn on the probe.  
(\*The CP62 current probe has a green LED power/battery indicator. If the LED does not light, replace the battery or use specified power adapter.)
3. Use the ZERO adjustment to zero or offset the probe output detection of residual magnetic DC charges.
4. Connect the probe to the circuit by opening the jaws and clamping around the conductor.  
See Figure 5.

**NOTE. Clamping around both the “hot” and neutral wires may give you a zero reading. (Remember to unclamp the probe from the conductor before disconnecting it from your meter or instrument).**



**Figure 5: Connecting the CP62 current probe.**

5. Adjust the oscilloscope’s time base as necessary to get a clear and stable view of the signal. Set the oscilloscope input to DC volts to see both the AC and DC currents, or set the input to AC to see the AC current only. Figure 6 shows the difference between the line current drawn by a resistive load and a motor controller.



**Figure 6: Typical current waveforms**

### 3.4.2 Multimeter Measurements

When connecting to a digital meter, use the recommended TL62 (BNC-to-banana adapter). Connect the black lead to the meter COM (black letters on the meter), and the red lead to the VΩ input (red letters on the meter).

To measure only AC current, set the meter to measure AC volts.

To measure DC current, set the meter to measure DC volts. Note the current convention arrow on the probe to get the proper polarity reading.

### 3.4.3 Increase Sensitivity

To increase the measurement sensitivity of the CP62 current probe, loop additional turns of the wire under test through the jaws. See Figure 7. The sensitivity of the CP62 current probe is multiplied times the number of loops in the jaws. For example: 10 mV/A X 4 turns = 40 mV/A.



**Figure 7: Increasing the sensitivity**

## 4 Maintenance

Use the information in this section to properly maintain the operation of your CP62 AC/DC Current Probe.

### 4.1 Battery and AC Power Adapter Operation:

The CP62 current probe uses a single 9 V battery. Only use alkaline batteries.

As the battery in the CP62 current probe is drained, significant gain errors may occur. The green LED will continue to light until a low battery voltage of 6.5 V is reached. If probe gain errors are detected before the LED extinguishes or becomes dim, replace the probes battery with a fresh one.

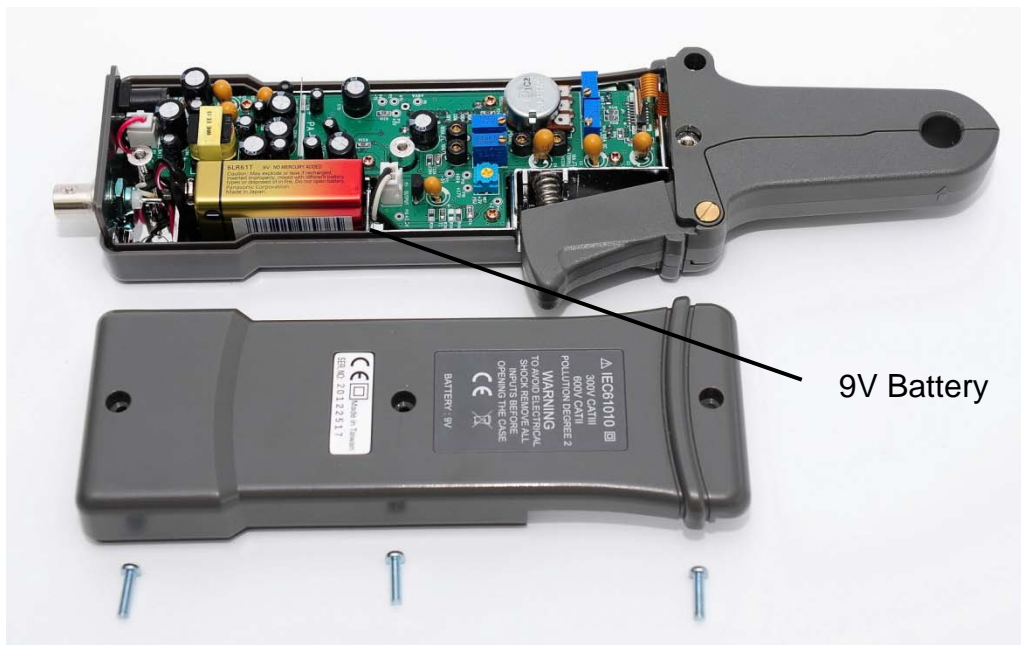
Alternatively, an AC power adapter can be used to avoid gain error due to the battery condition. Switch to a square 9V battery only when there is no AC power supply available outdoors.

When using an AC power adapter for an extended time, we suggest you remove the battery from the compartment. This is because overheating may result in battery leakage which may damage the circuit board.

It is safe to power the CP62 with the AC adapter while the battery is installed. Disconnecting the external power supply will not produce waveform anomaly or any damage. However, when operating the CP62 with the AC adapter for an extended time period (more than 1 week), removal of the battery is recommended, to avoid battery leakage.

### 4.2 Battery Installation:

- (1) Remove the probe from the circuit.
- (2) Open the battery compartment by loosening the three screws (uses standard 3x15) and take the cover off. Install/replace the battery.
- (3) While observing polarity, attach the new alkaline battery to the battery connectors and insert battery
- (4) Place the cover back and lightly tighten the screws to hold the cover in place.





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### **4.3 Cleaning:**

To clean the probe exterior, use a soft cloth dampened in a solution of mild detergent and water. To clean the core, open the jaw and clean the exposed core surfaces with a cotton swab dampened with isopropyl alcohol. Lubricate the jaws' mating surfaces with light oil.

Do not clean with solvents or abrasives. Do not immerse the probe.

Remove the three case screws and separate the case into two parts to access the internal battery.

## SERVICE INFORMATION

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**Warranty Service:** Please go to the support and service section on our website at [www.bkprecision.com](http://www.bkprecision.com) to obtain an RMA #. Return the product in the original packaging with proof of purchase to the address below. Clearly state on the RMA the performance problem and return any leads, probes, connectors and accessories that you are using with the device.

**Non-Warranty Service:** Please go to the support and service section on our website at [www.bkprecision.com](http://www.bkprecision.com) to obtain an RMA #. Return the product in the original packaging to the address below. Clearly state on the RMA the performance problem and return any leads, probes, connectors and accessories that you are using with the device. Customers not on an open account must include payment in the form of a money order or credit card. For the most current repair charges, please refer to the service and support section on our website.

Return all merchandise to B&K Precision Corp. with pre-paid shipping. The flat-rate repair charge for Non-Warranty Service does not include return shipping. Return shipping to locations in North America is included for Warranty Service. For overnight shipments and non-North American shipping fees please contact B&K Precision Corp.

B&K Precision Corp.  
22820 Savi Ranch Parkway  
Yorba Linda, CA 92887  
[www.bkprecision.com](http://www.bkprecision.com)  
714-921-9095

**Include with the returned instrument your complete return shipping address, contact name, phone number and description of problem.**

## LIMITED ONE-YEAR WARRANTY

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B&K Precision Corp. warrants to the original purchaser that its products and the component parts thereof, will be free from defects in workmanship and materials for a period of **one year** from date of purchase.

B&K Precision Corp. will, without charge, repair or replace, at its option, defective product or component parts. Returned product must be accompanied by proof of the purchase date in the form of a sales receipt.

To help us better serve you, please complete the warranty registration for your new instrument via our website [www.bkprecision.com](http://www.bkprecision.com)

**Exclusions: This warranty does not apply in the event of misuse or abuse of the product or as a result of unauthorized alterations or repairs. The warranty is void if the serial number is altered, defaced or removed.**

B&K Precision Corp. shall not be liable for any consequential damages, including without limitation damages resulting from loss of use. Some states do not allow limitations of incidental or consequential damages. So the above limitation or exclusion may not apply to you.

This warranty gives you specific rights and you may have other rights, which vary from state-to-state.

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# **B<sup>+</sup>K PRECISION<sup>®</sup>**

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